Product Name: Gen V Wastegate (STD Config)
Product Description: Gen V Wastegate (STD Config)

Product Number: TS-055X-101X Document Version: V1.00 Rev B



IMPORTANT NOTES ON YOUR EXTERNAL WASTEGATE

- Turbosmart accepts no responsibility whatsoever for incorrect installation of this product which is potentially hazardous and can cause serious engine damage or personal injury.
- The Gen V external wastegate is designed for use with a turbocharger that does not have an internal wastegate.
- Consult your local specialist before setting your desired boost pressure, setting boost beyond your engines capability may result in engine damage.
- Use only high-quality fittings ensuring maximum sealing reliability. Optional Turbosmart fitting kit available.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Allow for adequate cool airflow around the top diaphragm housing
- DO NOT Mount the wastegate so that the top diaphragm housing is less than 100mm from a heat source
- DO NOT wrap the body of the wastegate with exhaust wrap
- Fitting your Gen V wastegate may require fabrication or modification to your exhaust manifold. Turbosmart recommends that your wastegate is fitted by an appropriately qualified technician.
- Turbosmart recommends that the engines Air/Fuel ratio is checked while setting the desired boost pressure, as any increase in boost pressure can cause the engine to run "LEAN", resulting in possible engine damage.
- Turbosmart recommends that boost pressure is set using a dynamometer and not on public roads.
- Turbosmart recommends that a boost gauge be permanently fitted to the vehicle.

KIT CONTENTS

Please check that the following items have been provided in your Gen V Wastegate kit.

Part	Description	Use
1	Turbosmart Gen V Wastegate	Main unit
2	Valve Seat	Valve seat
3	Inlet V-Band clamp	Inlet V-band clamp
4	Inlet Weld flange	Inlet V-band weld flange
5	Outlet V-Band clamp	Outlet V-band clamp
6	Outlet weld flange	Outlet V-band weld flange
7	Collar tool	Adjusting actuator and changing springs
8	Spring kit	3x springs: 2x inner, 1x middle, 1x outer **(1x spring pre-installed) **
9	Fitting kit	2x 1/8" NPT nipple, 4x 1/8" NPT blanking plugs **(1x pre-installed) **
10	Turbosmart Sticker	Turbosmart sticker

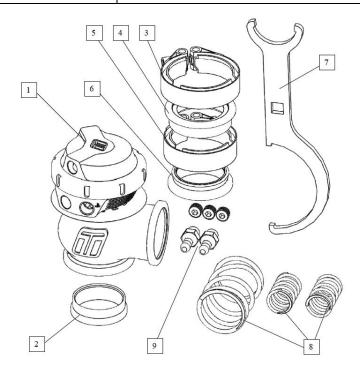


Figure 1 - Kit Contents

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TOOLS REQUIRED

- 3/8" square drive deep socket
 Square drive ratchet wrench
 Torque wrench (3/8" drive)
 Non-marking spanners to tighten fittings
 3/16" hex key
 Supplied collar tool
 14mm 12-point (double hex) socket
 Flat blade screwdriver

- Small hammer

SUGGESTED SEALANTS

- Loctite 243 Thread locker
- Loctite 567 Thread Sealant

WHAT IS AN EXTERNAL WASTEGATE

What is a wastegate

Internal or external, a wastegate is a boost-controlling device that operates by limiting exhaust gases going through the turbocharger, controlling the maximum boost pressure produced by the turbocharger itself. A wastegate consists of an inlet and outlet port, a valve and a pressure actuator.

How a wastegate works

A pressure actuator, controlled by boost pressure determines whether the wastegate is open or shut. In its resting position, a wastegate is shut, and as the boost pressure builds, force is applied to the actuator. When the boost pressure exceeds the spring value, the actuator will progressively open the wastegate, bypassing some of the exhaust gases therefore maintaining the boost pressure at the set level. To put it simply – a wastegate prevents the boost pressure from climbing indefinitely and consequently blowing the engine.

When is an external wastegate required?

Most of the factory turbo systems feature an internal wastegate made to handle stock boost levels. The most common reason for investing in an external wastegate is fitting an after-market turbo or better control of the boost and consequently the power output of your engine. Additionally, most large frame turbochargers are not equipped with internal wastegate systems. Most tuners will recommend an external wastegate for any engine producing 400hp or more, as running high boost through a factory internal wastegate can overpower the actuator spring, limiting maximum boost level. Aftermarket external wastegates feature bigger inlet and outlet ports, higher pressure springs and bigger actuator diaphragms to effectively control high boost pressure.

WHAT'S NEW

Our new wastegates are a direct fit upgrade to all 4th-generation Turbosmart wastegates and feature our unique collar-locking system, variable actuator cap and base, strap-type V-band clamps, liquid-cooling, 1/8" NPT ports, and are provided with a range of springs. They are also available in Motorsport and compressed gas-only versions for those requiring specific applications.

Modular

The 5th series wastegate range has been designed for maximum user-adjustability, without compromising performance. We designed our new unit to allow actuators to be interchangeable across the range. So, if you need a large wastegate in a tight space you can run a smaller actuator on the larger body. Additionally, if you decide to upgrade your new wastegate to a Motorsport or compressed gas-only actuator you can with an upgrade kit.

Adjustability

The unique variable adjustment design allows the wastegate actuator base to be oriented independently from the weld flanges. The cap is also completely independent and indexable in 12 different positions compared to the actuator base and body. This allows the wastegate to be fitted in confined positions without compromising packaging for fittings or aligning the cap.

Upgrades and Servicing

Due to the modular construction, the new range is also upgradeable and completely serviceable, as all components can be removed or upgraded. Components have been tested for over one million cycles so reliability will be rock-solid.

Flow and Thermal Performance

Our new range of wastegates out-flow all competitors thanks to our world-leading engineering and simulation abilities. Thermal performance has been improved drastically compared to our nearest rival, and all wastegates feature liquid cooling ports for further thermal performance if required

Control

For fine-tuning, boost performance, a selection of springs will be supplied with each wastegate. All wastegates feature 1/8" NPT ports for maximum response and flow while maintaining a high level of compatibility for fittings.

GEN V WASTEGATE OVERVIEW *These instructions are for the variant highlighted below

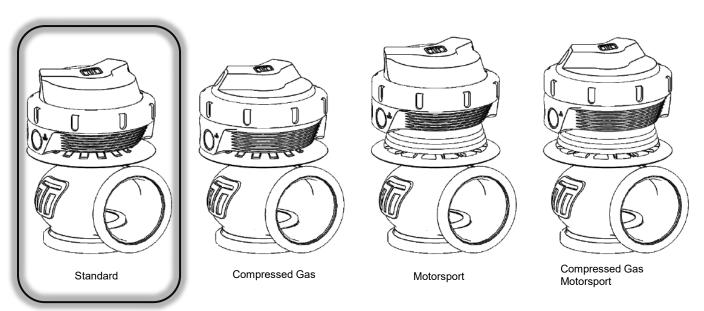
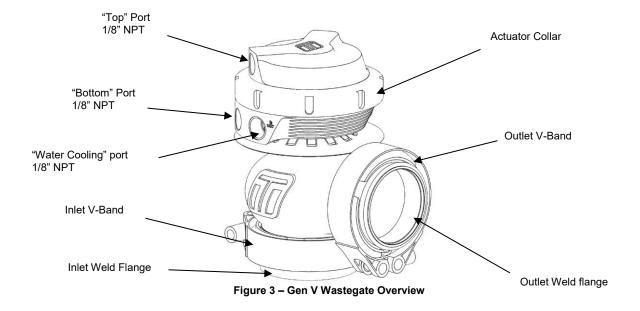
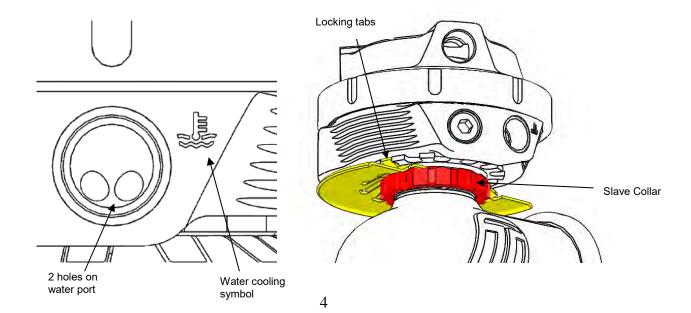


Figure 2 -Gen V Wastegate Variants





1

Mounting your New Turbosmart Gen V Wastegate

The Gen V series of wastegate is a direct fit replacement for the 4th gen wastegate range and no modification is necessary provided packaging space is sufficient.

The weld flanges should be welded to your exhaust system. The weld flanges are compatible with Stainless Steel and Mild steel welding rod material.

For best results an attempt should be made, if space allows, to mount the Gen V Wastegate at an angle to the exhaust flow to allow for better flow than a 90 degree mounting. See the schematic diagrams below for examples of mounting positions.

CAUTION!

Do not place the Actuator cap near a significant heat source as this could shorten the life of the diaphragm.

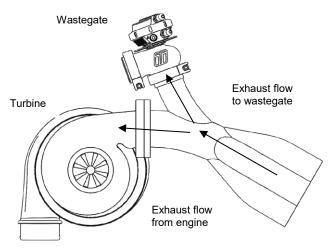


Figure 4 - Best flow - Symmetric mounting

Symmetric mounting allows an excellent flow of exhaust to the wastegate.

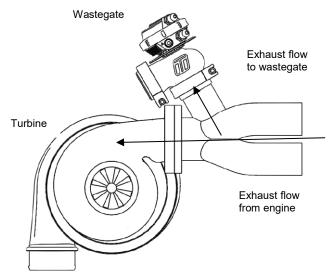


Figure 5 - Good Flow - Angle mounting

Angle mounting allows a good flow of exhaust flow to the wastegate.

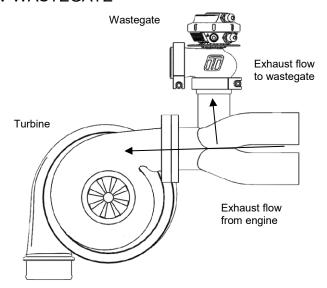


Figure 6 - 90 Degree mounting

90 Degree mounting gives poor exhaust flow to the wastegate and in some circumstances may contribute to over boosting.

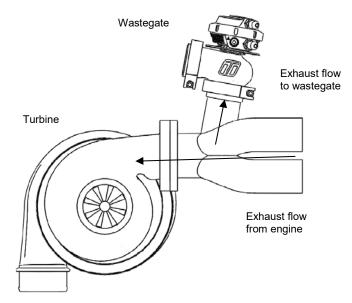


Figure 7 - Not Recommended - Less than 90 Degree Mounting

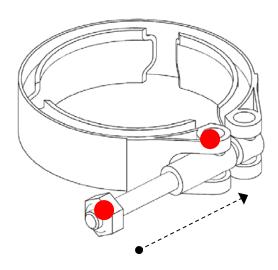
An angle mounting as shown in not recommended and gives extremely poor exhaust flow to the wastegate which can contribute to poor boost control and over boosting.

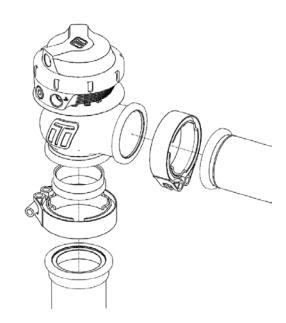


Fitting the Gen V Wastegate

Prior to mounting the Gen V Wastegate, place v-band over weld on flange by unscrewing the nut on the v-band as far out as possible and then squeezing the bolt in a syringe motion to expand the v-band (squeeze the dots together below). Once the v-band is in its fully expanded position, slide the v-band over the flange to allow for the wastegate to be installed.

Do not forget to put the valve seat into the body before mounting the unit on the exhaust manifold. Using the 3/8" deep socket and a torque wrench Tighten the V-Band to 7N.m (5 ft/lbs). Ensure the wastegate is home correctly while torqueing the nut to not have a false torque as this will likely contribute to exhaust leaks.





3

Fit Actuator Port Fittings

Fit lower chamber port fittings prior to mounting the wastegate, install 1/8" NPT blank with 3/16" hex key and signal nipple into lower chamber ports. Port order or orientation is not important, select which suits your packaging requirements. Apply thread lubricant and screw in clockwise until finger tight, then tighten further 1-2 turns for seal.

NOTE!

If you are unsure which port to install fittings into, please refer to 'Boost Control Hookup' section, refer to table of contents for page number.

CAUTION!

Do NOT insert fittings and blank into Top Ports unless advanced boost control methods are to be used as this can affect the performance of the product. See 'Boost Control Hookup'

4

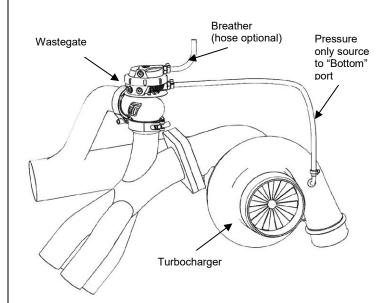
Basic Wastegate Hook-up

Basic setup

If no boost controller is being used connect the boost pressure source to the "bottom" port as shown. The boost only pressure source should be sourced from as close to the compressor side of the turbo as possible. The "top" ports of the wastegate should be left open, It is possible in harsh environments to blank one port and connect a hose to the other port that can be ran to a area less likely to allow contamination into the actuator.

CAUTION!

Do NOT source signal from the intake manifold as this is subject to vacuum and pressure losses across the system and could over-speed the turbocharger.



5

Start Engine and Check for Leaks

Congratulations, your Gen V wastegate is installed and ready for use. Double check all fittings, lines and mountings then proceed to start engine and check for leaks.

HOW TO CHANGE YOUR GEN V WASTEGATE SPRING

The Gen V wastegate has a variety of springs to suit different boost levels. Turbosmart provides the Gen V wastegate pre-installed with your choice of either 7psi or 14psi springs depending on the part number. With your wastegate four springs will be provided, 3psi inner, 5psi inner, 7psi middle and 14psi outer. Different spring combinations may be required to suit different boost requirements and tuning.



Remove Wastegate From Manifold

Remove boost pressure source hose from the wastegate as well as the breather hose is fitted. Unscrew outlet V-band nut in an anti-clockwise direction to the very end of the thread, squeeze the nut against the V-band in a syringe like motion to expand the V-band over the flange. Repeat for inlet V-band. Remove Gen V wastegate being careful not to drop or lose the valve seat.

CAUTION!

Allow engine to cool down before removing your Gen V wastegate

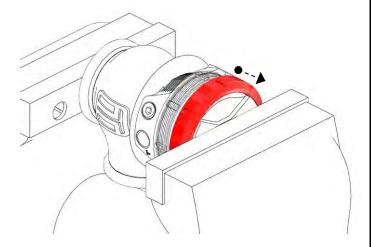


Remove Top Cap

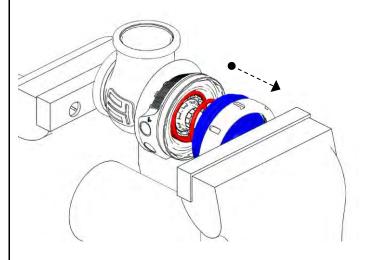
Prior to removing the Gen V wastegate cap, remove all fittings from the 1/8"NPT ports. Press down with light to medium load on the cap in a press or vice. Unscrew locking collar with the large end of the provided collar tool in an anti-clockwise direction until completely disengaged and slowly remove tension from the press or vice allowing the spring to expand, finally remove cap when the spring has stopped expanding.

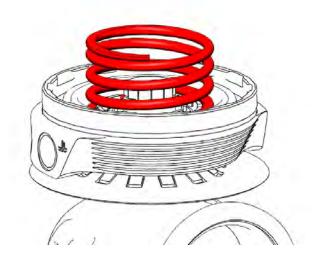
CAUTION!

Use soft jaws to prevent cosmetic damage



Remove Top Cap (cont.)





Configure wastegate with preferred spring combination of inner, middle and outer springs

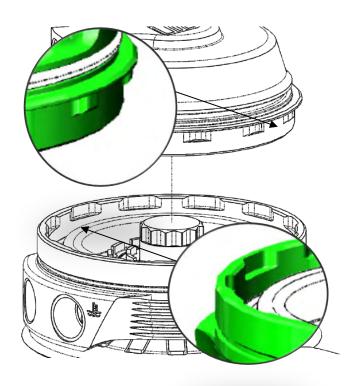


Familiarise Yourself with Cap and Body Notches

Locate cap and body notches and grooves which dictate the alignment of the cap. These notches are used to locate the cap onto the body and must be aligned prior to compression of the cap onto the body

CAUTION

Ensure notches are aligned and seated home correctly prior to exerting force to tighten collar, permanent damage will occur if these are not aligned correctly.



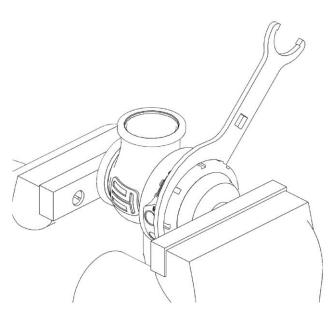


Press Cap onto Body

Using a press or vice, compress the cap onto the body ensuring the notches are remaining aligned. Once the cap has seated home onto the body, screw the collar down by hand in a clockwise direction. While still in the press or vice, Tighten the collar further with the collar tool until the collar will not turn.

CAUTION!

Maintain downward pressure on cap while tightening collar or non-repairable thread damage will occur.



Reinstall fittings to the cap of the wastegate using fresh Loctite 567 thread sealant.

5

Reinstall Gen V Wastegate

Pace V-band over weld on flange by unscrewing the nut on the V-band as far out as possible and then squeezing the bolt in a syringe motion to expand the V-band. Once the V-band is in its fully expanded position, slide the v-band over the flange to allow for the wastegate to be installed.

Do not forget to put the valve seat into the body before mounting the unit on the exhaust manifold. Using the 3/8" deep socket and a torque wrench tighten the V-Band to **7N.m** (5 ft/lbs).

ACHIEVING YOUR TARGET BOOST PRESSURE

There are various factors involved in achieving your target boost pressure including.

- The size of the spring fitted in your wastegate i.e. the boost pressure achieved by the wastegate spring only.
- The desired level of boost pressure and the difference between this and your wastegate spring pressure.
- The size of your turbocharger and wastegate and the resulting exhaust manifold backpressure in your system.

Turbosmart recommends the ideal setup for achieving your target boost pressure is to use the Gen V Wastegate in conjunction with a Turbosmart e-Boost controller.

IMPORTANT NOTES ON SETTING THE WASTEGATE SPRING PRESSURE

A stiffer spring should only be used when necessary. The Gen V Wastegate allows for different combinations of spring pressures. All springs that are adaptable with the Gen V Wastegate are shown in the table below. The tuner can use combinations of up to 3 springs to achieve the following base boost pressures. To aid in the identification of these springs they are supplied colour coded. If this colour coding is not clear please use the dimensions in the following table to identity the wastegate spring. Please see the following detailed instructions on setting your Gen V Wastegate's spring pressure. The springs chosen should be rated to the lowest boost level desired.

Actuator	Spring Pressure				
size	3psi	5psi	7psi	14psi	
54mm	Black	Grey	Pink	Red	
63mm	Orange	Yellow	Green	Sky Blue	
76mm	Raw	Purple	White	Brown	

Table 1: Spring Identifier Chart

	Location	Inner	Inner	Middle	Outer
	Pressure	3psi	5psi	7psi	14psi
Boost Pressure	3psi	•			
	5psi		•		
	7psi			•	
	10psi	•		•	
	12psi		•	•	
	14psi				•
	17psi	•			•
	19psi		•		•
	21psi	·		•	•
	24psi	•		•	•
	26psi		•	•	•

Table 2: Spring Chart

HOW TO CHANGE YOUR GEN V WASTEGATE DIAPHRAGM

Gen V wastegate replacement diaphragm kit:

54mm (WG38, WG40): TS-0550-3004 63mm (WG45, WG50): TS-0550-3005 76mm (WG60): TS-0550-3006

CAUTION!

- -Ensure diaphragm is contained within the groove prior to cap re-assembly.
- -Pay attention not to rotate diaphragm.

1

Remove Wastegate from Manifold

Remove boost pressure source hose from the wastegate as well as the breather hose is fitted. Unscrew outlet V-Band nut in a anti-clockwise direction to the very end of the thread, Squeeze the nut against the V-Band in a syringe like motion to expand the V-band over the flange. Repeat for inlet V-Band. Remove Gen V wastegate being careful not to lose the valve seat. Mark the orientation of the valve to the body with tape or a paint pen.

CAUTION!

Allow engine to cool down before removing your Gen V wastegate

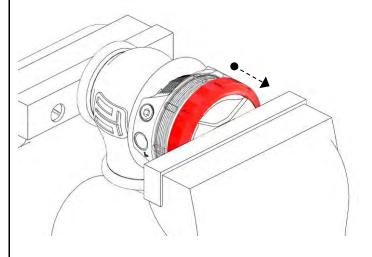


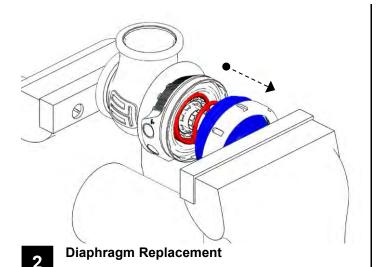
Remove Top Cap

Prior to removing the Gen V wastegate cap, remove all fittings from the 1/8"NPT ports. Press down on the cap in a press or vice. Unscrew locking collar with the large end of the provided collar tool in an anti-clockwise direction until completely disengaged and slowly remove tension from the press or vice allowing the spring to expand, finally remove cap when the spring has stopped expanding.

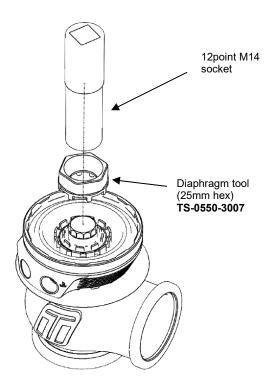
CAUTION!

Use soft jaws to prevent damage

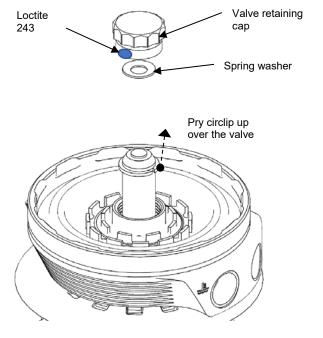




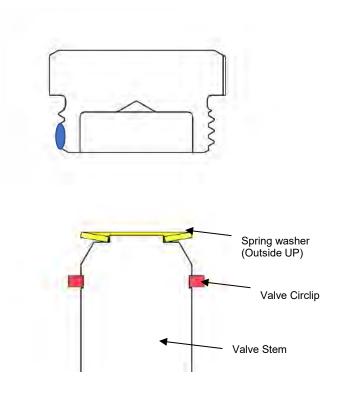
Use the supplied tool in the diaphragm replacement kit, engage the diaphragm aligning the splines and grooves. Use a 25mm spanner on the tool to prevent the diaphragm from spinning. Use a 12point 14mm socket through the centre of this tool onto the valve retaining cap. Undo the valve retaining cap by rotating in an anti-clockwise direction.

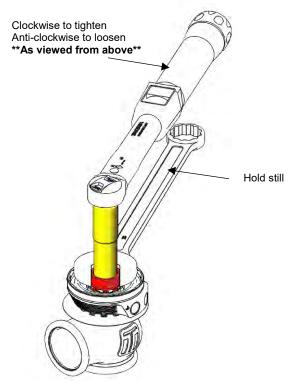


Remove the valve retaining cap and spring washer, Sit the wastegate on down so that the valve is elevated and supported. Using a small flat blade screwdriver to pry one edge of the split in the valve circlip out and up, work your way around the circlip until it is removed. Take note of the orientation of the diaphragm, lift the old diaphragm over the valve and discard. Use this opportunity to thoroughly clean the wastegate removing any dirt from the actuator, ensure the diaphragm groove is free of debris and fit your replacement diaphragm over the valve.



Sit the new valve circlip on top of the valve ensuring it is concentric, Use the valve retaining cap on top of the circlip to lightly press the new circlip over the valve into place, Confirm the circlip is located correctly in the circlip groove of the valve, adjust if necessary. Let the valve drop down into the diaphragm, sit the new spring washer onto the nipple of the valve with the outside of the cone away from the valve. Apply a dab of blue 243 Loctite to the lower threads of the valve retaining cap and screw into the diaphragm. Support the diaphragm with the supplied tool and tighten the valve retaining cap to 20N.m (15ft/lbs)





Align the valve orientation marks and confirm the diaphragm bead is seated in the groove of the actuator. Install desired spring combination.

Configure Wastegate with preferred spring combination of inner, middle and outer springs

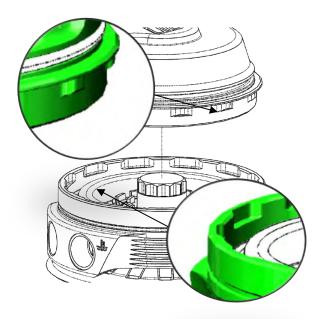
3

Familiarise Yourself with Cap and Body Notches

Locate cap and body notches and grooves which dictate the alignment of the cap. These notches are used to locate the cap onto the body and must be aligned prior to compression of the cap onto the body

CAUTION!

Ensure notches are aligned and seated home correctly prior to exerting force to tighten collar, permanent damage will occur if these are not aligned correctly.



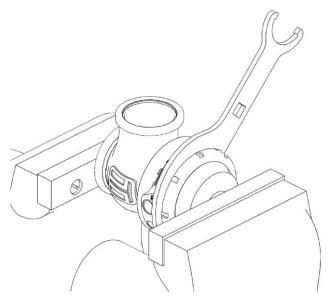
4

Press cap onto body

Using a press or vice, compress the cap onto the body ensuring the notches are remaining aligned. Once the cap has seated home onto the bod, screw the collar down by hand in a clockwise direction. While still in the press or vice, Tighten the collar further with the collar tool until the collar will not turn.

CAUTION!

Maintain downward pressure on cap while tightening collar or non-repairable thread damage will occur.



Reinstall fittings to the cap of the wastegate using fresh sealant.



Reinstall Gen V wastegate

Place v-band over weld on flange by unscrewing the nut on the v-band as far out as possible and then squeezing the bolt in a syringe motion to expand the v-band (squeeze the dots together below). Once the v-band is in its fully expanded position, slide the v-band over the flange to allow for the wastegate to be installed.

Do not forget to put the valve seat into the body before mounting the unit on the exhaust manifold. Using the 3/8" deep socket and a torque wrench Tighten the V-Band to 7N.m (5 ft/lbs),

BOOST CONTROL HOOKUP ON THE GEN V WASTEGATE

WARNING!

Changing your connection method can cause a higher than expected increase in boost pressure. Turbosmart recommends adjusting your boost controller back to its minimum setting and measuring the new minimum boost pressure achieved by the new setup before increasing your boost again.

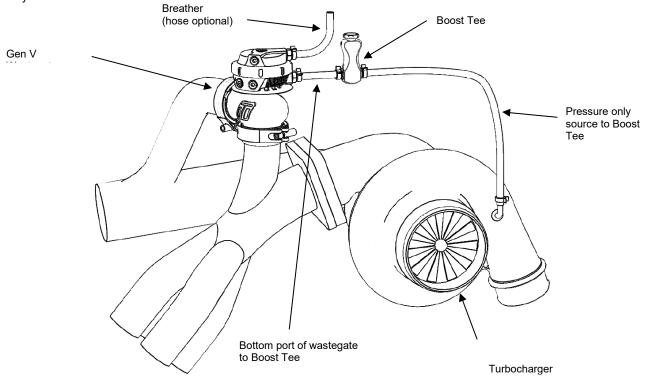
IMPORTANT!

Refer to your boost controller instructions for most suitable connection method to an external wastegate



Boost Tee Setup

When using your Gen V wastegate in conjunction with a Turbosmart Boost Tee, fit the controller between the boost pressure source and "bottom" port as shown. Ensure the arrow on the Boost Tee is pointing towards the wastegate. The "top" ports of the wastegate should be left open, It is possible in harsh environments to blank one port and connect a hose to the other port that can be run into a area less likely to allow contamination into the actuator. Refer to the instructions supplied with your Boost Tee for further detail if necessary.



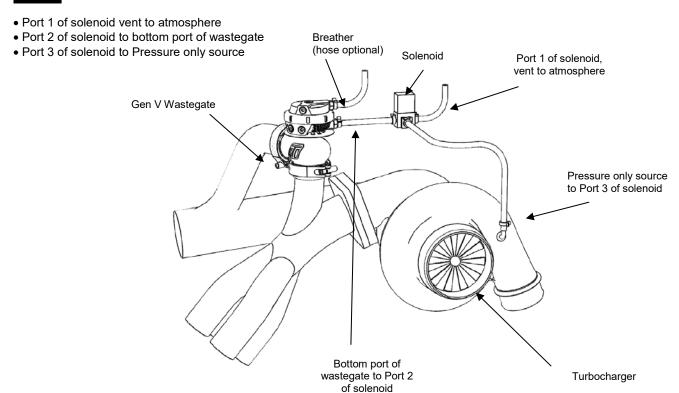
2

e-Boost 2 Connection Methods

Turbosmart recommends using the Gen V Wastegate in conjunction with the Turbosmart e-Boost. The first method of installation is a one port connection. If the desired boost level is not achieved i.e. boost level is too low, or not controllable, it is recommended that the wastegate spring be changed to a spring which is closer to the desired boost pressure or to trial a 2 port connection method. There are 3 different 2 port connection methods that can be trialled to achieve different results. The 2 port method (1) can be used if there is high exhaust manifold back pressure forcing the valve open. The 2 port method (2) allows the user to achieve the maximum boost pressure their turbo system is capable of. If a wide range of boost pressures is desired i.e. 5 – 40 PSI, a 2 port connection with a 4 port solenoid (sold separately – TS-0301-2003) might be needed. All unused ports and vents must have the pressure nipple installed and a piece of silicon connected and routed to an area which is shielded from dust and water.

2.1

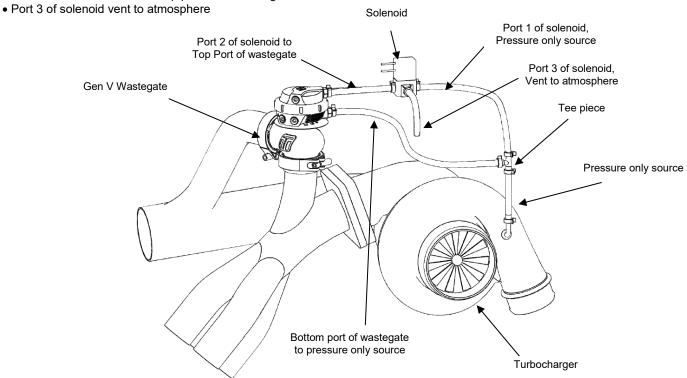
Single Port Connection



2.2

Two Port Connection method (1) (For controlling boost on a turbo system with high back pressure)

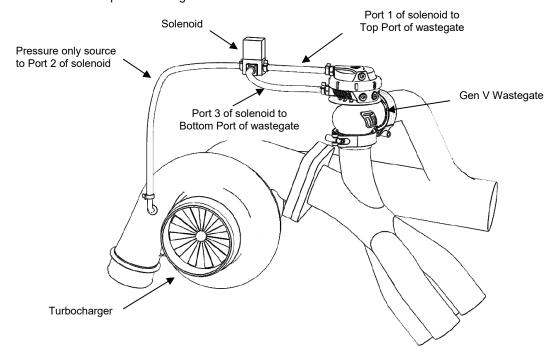
- Connect the bottom port of the wastegate and Port 1 of the solenoid to a Pressure only source
- Port 2 of the solenoid to the top port of the wastegate



2.3

Two Port Connection method (2) (For obtaining maximum boost pressure on your turbo system)

- Port 1 of solenoid to Top port of wastegate
- Port 2 of solenoid to Pressure only source
- Port 3 of solenoid to Bottom port of wastegate



2.4

Two Port Connection method (3) (For obtaining a wide range of boost pressures e.g. 5 – 40 PSI, note that this method of boost control may not provide a smooth boost curve)

- Port A of solenoid to Top port of wastegate
- Port B of solenoid to Bottom port of wastegate
- EX port of solenoid vent to atmosphere
 IN port of solenoid to Pressure only source

 Port A of solenoid to Top port of wastegate

 IN Port of solenoid to pressure only source

 Pressure only source

 Pressure only source

 Pressure only source

 Port B of solenoid to Bottom port of wastegate

Turbocharger

ADVANCED FEATURES ON THE GEN V WASTEGATE



ADVANCED, Orientation of the Actuator

Turbosmart provide the Gen V wastegate with the actuator ports symmetrical to the centreline of the body, in some applications it may be advantages to clock the actuator to allow clearance for fittings and hoses.

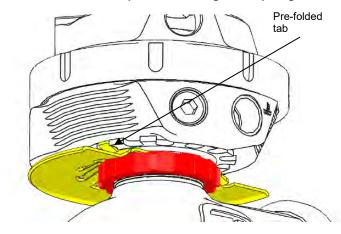
Locate the slave collar between the actuator and the body underneath the heatshield, A tab on the heatshield will be folded down into a groove on this collar. Using a flat blade screwdriver, pry this tab out of the groove allowing the collar to be loosened.

Using the small end of the supplied collar tool undo the slave collar 1 complete revolution (anti-clockwise as viewed from the bottom). One tab on the heatshield at the back of the wastegate is folded up to locate on the actuator, rotate the actuator to desired location ensuring the folded tab aligns with a groove in the bottom of the actuator. It is possible to fold down this tab and use another if the actuator cannot be positioned correctly on the original tab.

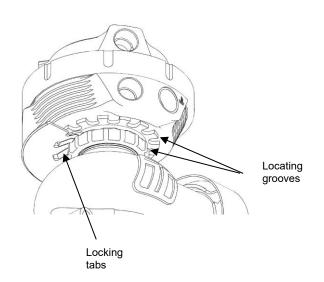
CAUTION!

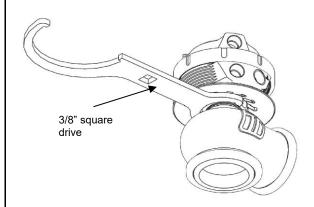
Turbosmart does NOT recommend altering to position of the actuator once the wastegate has been used.

It is recommended that the actuator be clocked without a valve seat installed to prevent twisting the diaphragm.



Tighten the collar using a torque wrench on the 3/8" square drive provided in the collar tool to **30N.m** (**22ft/lbs**). Fold down a tab onto the slave collar to prevent the collar from coming loose during use.



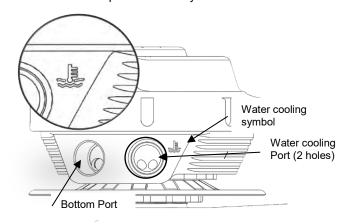


2

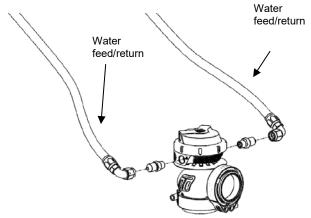
Water Cooling

Turbosmart's Gen V wastegate is equipped with water cooling ports to keep the wastegate cool in the most extreme conditions and keep consistent actuator temperature.

Identify the water cooling ports on the bottom of the actuator adjacent to the water cooling symbol engraved in the actuator. Port order is not important and may be reversed.



Fit Water cooling port fittings Prior to mounting the wastegate, install 1/8" NPT fittings into the water ports, apply thread lubricant and screw in clockwise until finger tight, then tighten further 1-2 turns for seal. Choose feed and drain source for the water and connect to the wastegate. Turbosmart recommends -4SAE fittings and hose compatible with coolant.



CAUTION!

Confirm water is only used on the water ports of the wastegate, damage to your engine may result in failure to correctly connect water cooling

TROUBLE SHOOTING

- Wastegate not actuating Confirm signal hose is plumbed to a pressure only source, confirm preload on valve seat during installation
- Poor wastegate actuation Ensure signal hose is not shared and is sourced as close to the compressor as possible, check seal on fittings
- Poor wastegate actuation Confirm Top ports are not blocked and free from debris
- Boost creeping at high rpm Wastegate flow path is poor, wastegate is too small for the application Failing the above, submit a technical request to tech@turbosmart.com.au with information of your engine configuration and photos of installation