

Turbo Speed Sensor Kit

Bill of Materials & Precautions

Application:
All Catalog Garrett GT Turbos

Part Numbers: 781328-0001: *Street Kit* 781328-0002: *Pro Kit*

See Honeywell Turbo Technologies' return policy if the incorrect kit

| | Parts List | | Tools Needed | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Item | Description | Qty. | 10mm open-end wrench | | |
| 1 | Speed sensor 769366-0001 | 1 | Wire cutters / crimpers | | |
| 2 | Spacer block | 1 | Threadlocking compound | | |
| 3 | Layout (machining drawing) 776243 | 1 | Heat-shrink or electrical tape 20-gauge connectors for 12V power and ground Zip-ties to secure wiring harness 6mm wrench or socket for gauge bracket | | |
| 4 | Installation Instructions | 1 | | | |
| 5 | M4 x 0.70 x 18mm screw | 1 | | | |
| 6 | M4 x 0.70 x 20mm screw | 1 | Wrench(es) to remove compressor housing and turbo if | | |
| 7 | M4 x 0.70 x 22mm screw | 1 | necessary | | |
| 8 | Main Wiring Harness 778178-0001 | 1 | NOTE: Bolt and fastener sizes may be different from one | | |
| 9 | Power / Logger Pigtail 778178-0002 | 1 | model year to the next depending on OE specifications. | | |
| 10 | Gauge | 1 | Different tools than those listed above may be required. | | |
| 11 | Gauge Extension Harness 778178-0003 | 1 | Recommended Other Items | | |
| | Table of Contents | | Factory Service Manual (if applicable) | | |
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| GAUGE | | | | | |
| Section C: STREET KIT WITH GAUGE AND DATA | | 11 | PLEASE INSURE THAT THE PART NUMBER THAT HAS BEE RECEIVED WAS THE INTENDED PART NUMBER BEFORE | | |
| LOGGER | | | BEGINNING INSTALLATION. | | |

IMPORTANT INFORMATION - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

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Section E: MAPPING

Section D: MAXIMUM SPEED RECALL FUNCTION

We recommend that this Garrett product be installed by a qualified automotive technician. If you have any doubts as to your ability to install this product, consult with a local automotive repair company. Please be sure to carefully read all of the attached instructions prior to starting the installation process. If you have any questions about the enclosed parts or the instructions, call the distributor that you purchased the kit from for clarification.

has been ordered.

Prior to the Garrett product installation, be sure that the vehicle is parked on a level surface and the engine is cool. Engine fluids and components can be extremely hot following normal vehicle operation. Avoid direct contact of engine fluids or components with your skin which may cause personal injury.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

Return Policy

Only unused and complete merchandise will be accepted for return subject to inspection and acceptance by Honeywell Turbo Technologies. No goods will be accepted without prior return authorization from Honeywell Turbo Technologies. No returns are accepted after thirty (30) days from original ship date from The Garrett Garage. All accepted returns are subject to a 20% restocking charge - NO EXCEPTIONS.

Damaged Shipments

The customer must file a claim with the shipping company if goods arrive in a damaged condition. The customer must also notify Honeywell Turbo Technologies with pertinent information.

Refused Shipments

Sending a shipment back to The Garrett Garage (or Honeywell) does not automatically give rise to a complete refund or credit. Honeywell Turbo Technologies may, at its sole discretion require different payment means for any shipment refused and then reshipped. It is the customer's responsibility to make all arrangements with Honeywell Turbo Technologies for disposition of refused shipments.

Shortage or Discrepancy Claim

Shortage or Discrepancy claims must be reported within forty-eight (48) hours of receipt of goods. Honeywell Turbo Technologies will either issue a credit or send a replacement(s) at no charge. Please contact garrett.iamcs@honeywell.com for instructions on how to address shortages or discrepancies.

Limited Warranty

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Honeywell Turbo Technologies warrants to the original purchaser of its Turbocharger Products that such Turbocharger Products will, for a period of 1 year from date of shipment and subject to the Limitations on Warranty, be free from defects in materials and workmanship. For approved warranty claims Honeywell Turbo Technologies will, at its sole discretion, either credit the original purchaser in an amount equal to the original purchase price, or replace the applicable Turbocharger Product free of charge, within 60 days of Honeywell Turbo Technologies' approval. This is purchaser's sole and exclusive remedy and provides the complete financial responsibility of Honeywell Turbo Technologies for a warranty claim.

To be eligible for reimbursement, Customer must (a) submit all warranty claims to Honeywell Turbo Technologies within 30 days of the discovery of the alleged Turbocharger Product defect; and (b) complete and return a Returned Material Authorization Form. This form may be obtained from Honeywell Turbo Technologies at garrett.iamcs@honeywell.com.

When Honeywell Turbo Technologies requires the examination of a failed part, Honeywell Turbo Technologies will promptly notify Customer and will await receipt of the failed part before further processing the warranty claim. If Honeywell Turbo Technologies ultimately determines that the failed part is covered under the Limited Warranty, Honeywell Turbo Technologies will reimburse Customer for the actual cost of ground shipment for any part found to be defective.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

Limitations on Warranty

The Limited Warranty does not apply to any parts: (a) not used in accordance with Honeywell Turbo Technologies' written instructions (b) for which no fault is found; (c) that have been modified in any manner not specifically approved by Honeywell Turbo Technologies; (d) for which an inspection indicates that reasonable and proper installation and/or preventative care and maintenance has not occurred; (e) that have been subject to damage attributable to or caused by misuse, abuse or vandalism; mishandling, improper shipping or other transit related damage; acts of god or insurrection; foreign object entry; any part not supplied by Honeywell Turbo Technologies; any repair, maintenance or service by anyone other than Honeywell Turbo Technologies; or any other acts that are beyond Honeywell Turbo Technologies' reasonable control; or (f) attributable to parts not supplied by Honeywell Turbo Technologies. Honeywell Turbo Technologies expressly disclaims any and all warranties relative to the foregoing circumstances.

Honeywell Turbo Technologies shall not be liable to Customer under any circumstances for any special, incidental or consequential damages, including without limitation, damage to or loss of property other than for Turbocharger Products; damages incurred in installation, repair or replacement; lost profits, revenue or opportunity; loss of use; losses resulting from or related to downtime of Turbocharger Products; the cost of replacement transportation, power, or compression; the cost of substitute products; or claims of third parties for such damages, howsoever caused, and whether based on warranty, contract, and/or tort (including negligence, strict liability or otherwise).

The Limited Warranty is the only warranty made by Honeywell Turbo Technologies for any of its turbochargers and related parts and/or services, and is in lieu of and excludes all other warranties, expressed or implied, including warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. Honeywell Turbo Technologies hereby disclaims all other warranties not expressly set forth. Some jurisdictions do not allow for the exclusion of implied warranties, so the above exclusions may not apply to you, however if implied warranties do apply they are limited to the original purchaser and for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment.

Diagnosing Your Vehicle

Do not rely on diagnostic software without seeking the advice of an ASE certified mechanic. Diagnostic software should only be used as a general guideline to help you facilitate the repair of your car. If you experience or suspect any malfunction of vital safety equipment, such as your brakes, exhaust, motor, transmission, fuel delivery system, your car's structural integrity or any other potentially life threatening malfunction, cease driving your vehicle immediately and seek professional help. Always consult your owner's manual.

Vehicle Modification Notice

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Any modifications to your car are AT YOUR OWN RISK. You should consult the owner's manual and service manual. You should also contact your car's manufacturer to determine what effects modifications may have on your safety, warranty, performance, etc. Please also contact your local authorities to determine whether your intended modifications will make your car illegal to drive on public roads. A vehicle modified by the use of competition parts may not meet the legal requirement for use on public roads. It is your responsibility to comply with federal, state, and local laws prior to driving your vehicle on public roads.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

OTHER PRECAUTIONS

Observe all safety precautions and warnings contained in the installation instructions. Wear eye and ear protection and appropriate protective clothing. When working under or around the vehicle support it securely with jack stands. Use only the proper tools. Exercise extreme caution when working with flammable, corrosive, and hazardous liquids and materials.

LEGAL INFORMATION

The Garrett turbo kits are for use off the public roadways. Federal law restricts the removal or modification of any part of a federally required emission control system on motor vehicles. Also, many states have enacted laws which prohibit tampering with or modifying emission or noise control systems. Vehicles which are not operated on public roadways may be exempt from certain regulations, however the buyer is strongly urged to check all applicable local and state laws and is ultimately responsible for compliance with the applicable laws and regulations.

Honeywell Turbo Technologies Contact Information

Please contact Honeywell Turbo Technologies at garrett.iamcs@honeywell.com for any questions regarding this Shipping/Returns/Cancellation Policy, for notifications to Honeywell Turbo Technologies, and for instructions on processing damaged shipments and authorized returns.

Honeywell Turbo Technologies

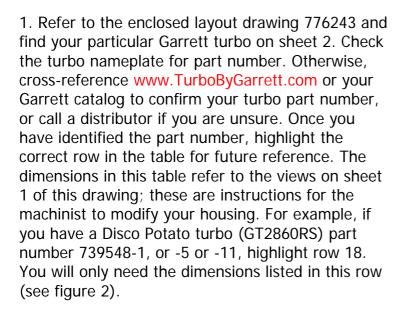
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1. Remove the compressor housing from your turbocharger. This may necessitate removing the turbo from the vehicle, if it is already installed. Typically the compressor housing is attached to the turbo using a v-band clamp or bolted clamps. Remove all bolts, clamps, and the wastegate actuator – whatever is necessary to separate the compressor housing from the turbo (see fig. 1). Do not loosen the wastegate rod end or lock nut, and do not adjust the actuator; simply unbolt its bracket from the compressor housing.



2. Take your compressor housing and the highlighted layout 776243 (all sheets) to a qualified machine shop. Make sure the machinist is capable of meeting the tolerances on the drawing and knows which row of dimensions to use before agreeing to pay for the work. You may want to supply the machine shop with the spacer, screw and speed sensor so they can test-fit the parts in the housing (see figure 3).

NOTE: On the machining Layout (776243 sheet 1), datum A is always the main compressor housing mating surface, which is a machined surface around the perimeter of the housing, and is usually inset by several millimeters.



Fig. 1

| | GT2860R | 707160-0005 | 446237-0025 | 0.60 | 26 |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------|----|
| | GT2860R | 707160-0007 | 446237-0039 | 0.42 | 20 |
| 10/03 | GT2860RS | 739548-0001 739548-0005 739548-0011 | 446296-0015 | 0.60 | 20 |
| | GT2860RS | 739548-0009 | 467937-0015 | 0.60 | 25 |
| | GT2871R | 472560-0015 771847-0001 | 467937-0013 | 0.60 | 10 |
| 2 | GT29719 | 743347 0001 | 446206 0019 | 0.60 | 2 |

Fig. 2

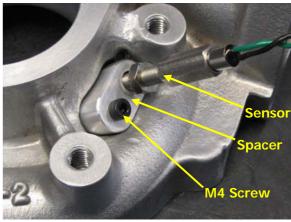


Fig. 3

4. Once the housing is machined, install the spacer with the supplied M4 screw. There are different lengths of screws supplied in the kit; the layout drawing shows which screw to use on each turbo. Do not torque the screw at this point. If your housing has a ported shroud and the machined spacer pocket has broken through to the inside, coat the outside of the spacer with RTV or similar sealant to prevent an air leak past the spacer (see figure 4).

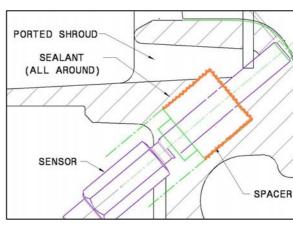


Fig. 4

4. Test fit the speed sensor. If the lock nut is not accessible by wrench once installed, apply a threadlocking compound that will cure slowly enough to allow adjustment and final tightening. Install the speed sensor loosely in the housing – do not tighten the lock nut yet.

IMPORTANT: Make sure the **tip** of the sensor is approximately flush with the inside contour of the housing. (see figure 5). Tighten the M4 spacer screw once the sensor has been installed in the housing.

4. Count the number of blades on your compressor wheel, including small (splitter) blades. Record this number below; you will need it later (see figure 3).

Number of Compressor Wheel Blades:_____

4. Install the housing on the turbocharger with its bolts and clamps. Make sure housing orientation is correct. Reinstall the wastegate actuator with bracket. Tighten and torque the clamping bolts, according to the tabulated columns "Comp. Housing Clamp Bolt Torque" and "Clamp Bolt Thread Type" on the layout (776243) for your turbocharger.

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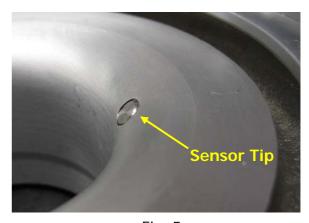


Fig. 5

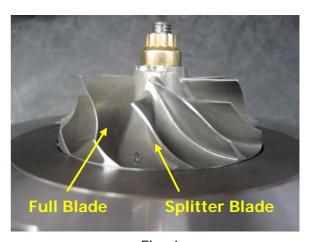


Fig. 6

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Installation Instructions

6. Setting the sensor depth: if the turbocharger is still in the vehicle, ensure that there is enough space to adjust the sensor by turning it in and out. Also ensure there is sufficient space to turn the compressor wheel by hand. If not, remove the turbocharger from the vehicle. Slowly turn the sensor clockwise, while simultaneously spinning the wheel very slowly. Turn the sensor inwards, just until the tip contacts the edge of a compressor wheel blade (see figure 7). Be extremely careful not to jam the wheel into the sensor – the blades or sensor could be damaged. You should be able to feel a SLIGHT resistance and noise while gently turning the wheel as it contacts the sensor. Then turn the sensor back counterclockwise, approximately **1.6** full turns. This sets the sensor depth correctly. The nominal distance from the blade edge is 0.8mm. The sensor thread pitch is 0.5mm/thread (0.5mm/thread × 1.6 threads = 0.8mm).

NOTE: If the Garrett Turbo Speed Sensor Kit is being used with an older Garrett (T-Series) turbo, or with a non-Garrett unit, refer to figure 7 below for general placement of the sensor. It should always be installed at 0.8mm clearance from the wheel. The sensor hole should be drilled at an angle, placing the sensor near the base of the wheel below the level of the splitter blades, in order to accurately measure the speed. On custom applications the sensor can be used with or without the spacer block.

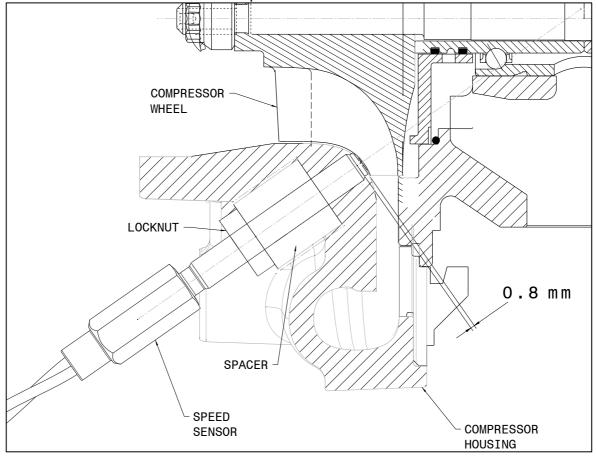


Fig. 7

7. Tighten the speed sensor lock nut firmly with a 10mm wrench. If there is not enough clearance to use a wrench, use needle-nose or similar pliers in conjunction with threadlocking compound to tighten the nut as securely as possible. (see figures 7 and 8).



Fig. 7

8. Reinstall your turbocharger if it is not already in the vehicle.

9. Unpack the 3-way wiring harness and find the



longest end (3 pins, approx. 35.5 in / 900mm long). This end connects to the speed sensor. Connect the harness to the sensor and lay the harness out in the engine bay to begin determining wiring harness routing. See figure 9 below.

Fig. 8

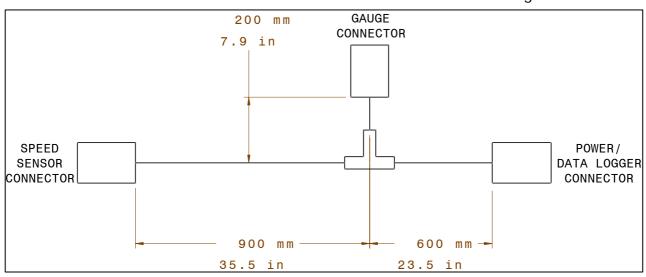


Fig. 9: Wiring Harness Diagram

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Installation Instructions

Section A: STREET KIT WITH GAUGE ONLY

- 1. Locate the second-to-longest end of the harness (approx. 23.5 in / 600mm) Connect the power/data logger pigtail, which has 4 loose wires extending from the connector. Connect the red wire to a fused 12V DC power source. Connect the black wire to a chassis ground point. Crimp-on or soldered connectors are recommended.
- 2. Set the gauge for your particular compressor wheel. There are 4 dip-switches on the back of the gauge. Set the switches to the correct number of compressor blades based on figure 11 below. (If you desire to use the sensor to pick up a single magnet or machined flat on a shaft, choose 1 blade, or 2 blades if there are 2 magnets or flats, etc.). See figure 10 for example setting for 12 blades. Disregard the "8-6-4" above the dip switches.



Fig. 10 12 Blade Setting

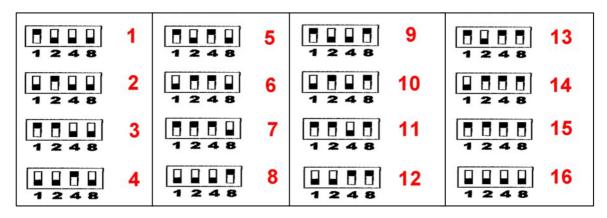


Fig. 11: Compressor Wheel Blade Setting Diagram

Black dot represents switch. Example: for 12 blades, switches are down, down, up, up.

- 3. The orange and green wires on the pigtail are not needed unless you plan on data-logging the speed signal (see Section C below). Cover the ends with electrical tape or heat-shrink tubing and secure the wires. To install the gauge, connect the gauge extension harness to the shortest end of the main wiring harness (7.9 in / 200mm). Run the extension into the vehicle interior and connect the gauge after determining a suitable mounting location. The gauge itself is a standard 2 1/16" diameter and should mount in any properly-sized gauge pod using the included bracket and nuts. The gauge extension harness can be left out if the main harness is long enough without it.
- Lighting Wire

Fig. 12

4. Gauge lighting: refer to a wiring diagram for your vehicle and connect the white gauge wire to the output of the dash light dimmer knob, or directly to the headlight switch if desired (see figure 12).

Section B: PRO KIT WITH DATA LOGGING, **NO GAUGE** (data logger not included)

1. For data logging, connect the orange wire on the pigtail to a +5V DC ($\pm0.5V$) source. This supplies sensor power. Your data logging device may have a 5V DC source available. The sensor output signal is carried by the green wire. Connect the green wire to the data logging device on a channel selected for turbo speed signal. Connect the black wire to data logger ground. The red wire is not used; cover the end with electrical tape or heat-shrink.

CAUTION: DO NOT CONNECT THE ORANGE WIRE IF SENSOR IS USED WITH A DATA LOGGER IN ADDITION TO THE SPEED GAUGE (see section C below).

(continued on next page)

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Sensor Signal: the speed sensor will output a square-wave signal at 1/8 the input frequency. The input frequency is simply one pulse per blade, as the blades pass by the sensor. The <u>sensor</u> therefore measures the following input frequency (in Hz):

$$f_{in} = \frac{(N*RPM)}{60}$$
 Equation 1

where N is the number of blades, and RPM is the turbo speed. The internal sensor electronics then divide this signal by 8, making the sensor <u>output</u> frequency (in Hz):

$$f_{out} = \frac{(N*RPM)}{480}$$
 Equation 2

Solving for turbo speed:

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$$RPM = 480*(\frac{f_{out}}{N})$$
 Equation 3

Therefore, your data logger needs to convert the speed sensor signal based on equation 3.

For example, with a 12-bladed wheel,

$$RPM = 480*(f_{out}/12) = f_{out}*40$$
 Example

So the logger would need to multiply the sensor signal by 40 in order to record true turbo RPM (for a 12-bladed wheel).

<u>Section C: STREET KIT WITH GAUGE AND DATA LOGGER</u> (data logger not included)

For data logging with the Street Kit (gauge installed), follow all instructions in sections A and B above, EXCEPT: DO NOT connect the orange wire to 5V DC. The orange wire will *not* be used. Vehicle 12V DC power is connected to the red wire as in section A, and the green wire is connected to the data logger as in section B. The black wire is connected to ground. Cover the end of the orange wire with electrical tape or heat-shrink and secure it out of the way.

Installation Instructions (cont'd)

Section D: MAXIMUM SPEED RECALL FUNCTION

- 1. Push the recall button once to display the last maximum speed.
- 2. Push the recall button again and release it immediately to go back to normal operation mode. The speed gauge will return to normal operation mode after 5 seconds if the button is not pressed again.

TO RESET:

- 1. Push and hold the recall button for at least 2 seconds to reset the recorded maximum speed.
- 2. Push the recall button again to verify that the previous max speed has been cleared.

Section E: Mapping

If you are familiar with turbocharger operational theory (as explained in the Turbo Tech sections on www.TurboByGarrett.com), you can use the turbo speed data to plot operating points on your compressor map, which can enable you to make a close estimate of airflow through the engine. For example, during a full-throttle acceleration test up to redline, you can observe maximum boost and maximum turbo speed (which will be near redline), and use this information to estimate flow at redline.

From the boost gauge pressure you can estimate Pressure Ratio across the compressor by accounting for atmospheric pressure and losses in the intake plumbing, as in Turbo 103 on the Garrett website. Draw a horizontal line on the map at this estimated PR value. The compressor's operating point is where it intersects the estimated speed line, based on turbo speed observed from the test. From this point, draw a vertical line down to the airflow axis, and you will have your flow estimate.

(continued on next page)

Installation Instructions (cont'd)

For a more accurate estimate of airflow, you will need to "correct" the turbo speed for the compressor inlet temperature, since flow on a compressor map is corrected for standard atmospheric conditions. Using a thermocouple or equivalent temperature sensor installed as close as possible to the compressor inlet, use the following equation to correct the turbo speed:

$$RPM_{corrected} = \frac{RPM_{measured}}{\sqrt{(T_{1c} + 460)/545}}$$

Where T_{1c} is the measured compressor inlet air temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. After calculating the corrected speed for each point, plot corrected speed vs. pressure ratio on the map, and find the corrected airflow on the horizontal axis. In this way, a boost gauge and the Garrett Turbo Speed Sensor Kit can be used to gauge the effectiveness of performance upgrades (such as free-flowing air filters or head porting) by comparing airflow before and after the upgrade. This method will also help to validate your turbo selection and guide decisions to upgrade your turbo, by showing "where you are" on the compressor map more accurately than otherwise possible.

If you are interested in the *actual* airflow (in lb/min) through the compressor, you will need to "uncorrect" the flow estimate with the following equation:

$$W_{act} = \frac{W_c (P_{1c}/13.95)}{\sqrt{(T_{1c} + 460)/545}}$$

Where P_{1c} is the measured compressor inlet pressure (in psi) and W_c is the corrected airflow estimate from the map (lb/min). You can use corrected airflow to make before-and-after comparisons, but calculating the actual airflow will give a more accurate measurement of the true flow through the engine.

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